The Structure of an Introductory Part

Names: A / B / C

Journal Title: Characters’ Politeness in Giving Command...

Author(s): Havid Ardi ...

Volume: 24

Number: 2

Pages: 181 - 193

Journal’s name: 3L The Southeast...

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| Opening sentence-introduction of the topic-statement of general topic:1. After Brown and Levinson (1987)...**Politeness Strategy**
2. ...a **different language from their mother tongue.**
3. ...a polarization of positive and negative politeness between **western and eastern tradition**.
4. “how do translators....?”
 |
| General statement about what the literature has found (not an opinion): |
| **Authors** | **Year** | **Sentence Evidence** |
| Boubendir | 2012 | Politeness issues in translation have been discussed... |
| Fuertes Olivera and Nielsen | 2008 |
| ... | ... |
| Hatim and Mason | 2000 | In literary translation... |
| A statement about what the literature is missing or where there is an unanswered question: |
| **Authors** | **Year** | **Sentence Evidence** |
| Hatim and Mason | 2000 | They, however, do not discuss... |
| Ardi, Nababan,... | 2016 | However, the study did not explore... |
| The aim of the study: 1. The present study investigates the effect...in literary works.
2. Specifically this article aims to identify translation techniques...
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| A general statement of the study approach:1. Within the framework of pragmatics...
2. The study involves social contexts...imposition of utterances
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